Power Electronics Testings

PV Inverter Test Solution

www.chromaate.com





A PV system is an energy system which directly converts energy from the sunlight into electricity. Once light hits the solar cell (array), electricity is generated and the DC is collected at a PV inverter.

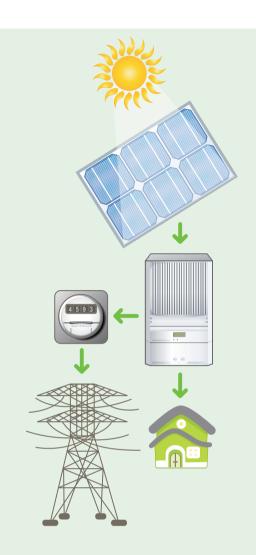
PV inverter is a device that changes DC power to AC power and is also a key component in PV systems. There are two main types of PV systems, Grid Connected or Off Grid. Grid connected systems are usually installed on a building and provide electricity directly into the mains supply. Off grid systems are usually used where power is required but access to a mains supply is unavailable.

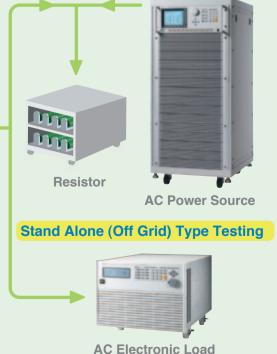
Chroma provides PV inverter testing solutions based on its twenty-five years of experience in power electronics testing.

These solutions include:

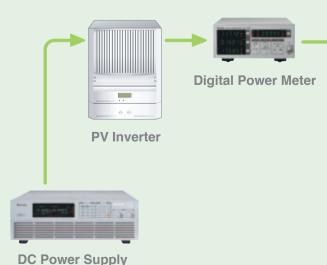
- **1. DC Power Supply** 62000H Series: to simulate output characteristics of the solar array. It also provides a unique feature called solar array simulation function. This function is useful for MPPT performance evaluation on PV inverter devices.
- **2. Digital Power Meter/Analyzer** 66200/6630 Series : to measure PV inverter output parameters, such as V, I, P, PF, current harmonics & THD.
- **3. AC Power Source** 6500/61500/61600 Series : to simulate mains power various scenarios.
- **4. AC Load** 63800 Series: to sink current directly for off grid type PV inverters. The Chroma AC Source provides a voltage level as the reference for the PV inverter output. But the AC source can not sink current (energy); therefore, an external resistor is necessary for load simulation. Chroma also provides Automated Test Systems suitable for R&D, QA qualification and mass production.

with Solar Array Simulation





Grid Connected Type Testing



Programmable DC Power Supplies with Solar Array Simulation

Model 62000H Series

Key Features

- ✓ Voltage range: 0 ~600V & 1000V
- ☑ 3U/15kW high power density module with easy master/slave parallel operation up to 1MW
- ✓ Simulation of multiple solar cell material's I-V characteristic (fill factor)
- Simulation of dynamic irradiation intensity and temperature level from clear day to cloud cover conditions
- ✓ Shadowed I-V curve output simulation
- Auto I-V program:
 - 100 I-V curves & Dwell time 1-15,000s
- ✓ Static & dynamic MPPT efficiency test

The latest programmable solar array simulator power supply 62150H-600S&1000S released by Chroma provides simulation of Voc (open circuit voltage) up to 1000V and Isc (short circuit current) up to 25A. The 62150H provides an industry leading power density in a small 3U high package. The solar array simulator is highly stable and has a fast transient response design, which are both advantage to MPPT performance evaluation on PV inverter devices.

Static & Dynamic MPPT Efficiency Testing

The model 62150H-600S/1000S includes a graphical user Interface software through remote digital interface (USB / GPIB / Ethernet / RS232) control. The user can easily program the I-V curve of the62150H-600S/1000S as well as the I-V & P-V curve for real-time testing. In addition it will display the MPPT status for the PV inverter. Readings and the report function with real-time monitoring using the Softpanel are shown below.



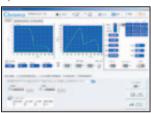
| Model | 62050H-600S | 62100H-600S | 62150H-600S/1000S |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Output Ratings | | | |
| Output Voltage | 0~600V | 0~600V | 0~600V/0~1000V |
| Output Current | 0~8.5A | 0~17A | 0~25A/15A |
| Output Power | 5KW | 10KW | 15KW |

Note 1: Minimum output voltage is <0.15% of rate voltage at zero output setting. Note 2 : Minimum output current is <0.2% of rate current at zero output setting when measured with rated load resistance.

^{*} Call for more information on customization of high power system >150kW



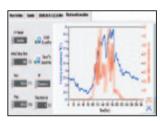
EN50530, Sandia & CGC/GF004 Dynamic MPPT Test



Shadowed I-V Curve Simulation



Static MPPT Test



Real World Weather Simulation

150KW Solar Array Simulator

High Precision Power Measurement Digital Power Meters/Power Analyzers

Model 66200/6630 Series

Key Features

✓ Voltage: Vrms, Vpeak+, Vpeak-

✓ Current : Irms, Ipeak+, Ipeak-

Power: Watts, Power Factor, VA, VAR

Other: Current Harmonics & THD



66200 Softpanel



66200 Softpanel





IEC 61000-3-2 Current Harmonic Test



Power Efficiency Test Softpanel

| Model | 66202 | 6630 |
|------------|---|---|
| Parameters | V, Vpk, I, Ipk, Is, W, VA, VAR, PF, CF_I, F, THD_V, THD_I, Energy | V, Vpk, I, Ipk, Is, W, VA, PF, CF_I, F, THD, Harmonic, Energy |
| AC Voltage | 150/300/500Vrms (CF = 1.6) | 2000/600/200/60/20/6Vpeak, 600Vrms continuous |
| AC Current | SHUNT H : 0.2/2/8/20Arms (CF=2@0.2/2/8A, CF = 4@ 20A) SHUNT L : 0.01/0.1/0.4/2Arms (CF=4) | 300/100/30/10/3/1/0.3/0.1 Apeak, 20 Arms continuous |
| Power | 47Hz ~ 63Hz : 0.1% of rdg + 0.1% of rng 15Hz ~ 1KHz : (0.1+ 0.2/PF*KHz)% of rdg + 0.18% of rng 300V x 0.01A Range : 0.2% of rdg + 7mW | 0.4% of rdg + 0.1% of rng |

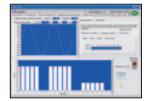


Advance AC Power Sources

Model 61500/6500 Series

Key Features

- ✓ Output: 500VA~90KVA/0~300VAC/424VDC, 1or 3 phase
- ✓ Turn on, turn off phase angle control
- ✓ Programmable voltage and frequency slew rate
- ☑ Power line disturbance simulation LIST, PULSE, STEP modes
- ☑ Distortion waveform editor SYNTH and INTERHAR modes
- Measurement for RMS Voltage, Current, Power, PF, VA, VAR, Crest factor, peak and inrush current.
- ✓ Standard AC source for IEC61000-3-2 testing



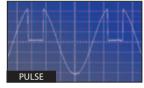
Voltage Harmonic & Interharmonics Test

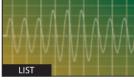


Voltage DIP, Short, Variation Regulation Test

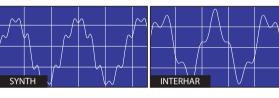












| Model | 6560 | 6590 | 61511 | 61512 |
|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Output Phase | 1 | 1 or 3 | 1 or 3 | 1 or 3 |
| Power | 6KVA | 9KVA | 12KVA | 18KVA |
| Voltage | 150V/300V/500V | 150V/300V | 150V/300V | 150V/300V |
| Max. Current | 60A/30A/15A | 90A/45A | 96A/48A | 144A/72A |
| Frequency | 45 ~ 1KHz | 45 ~ 1KHz | DC, 15 ~ 1.5KHz | DC, 15 ~ 1.5KHz |

Programmable AC Electronic Loads

Model 63800 Series

The 63800 Series AC&DC Electronic Loads are designed for testing Off-Grid Inverters. The 63800's state of the art design uses DSP technology to simulate non-linear rectified loads with it's unique RLC operating mode.

Key Features

✓ Phase: 1 or 3 (parallel)
✓ Power: 1.8KW, 3.6KW, 4.5KW
✓ Frequency: 45Hz ~ 440Hz
✓ Voltage: 50 ~ 350Vrms

✓ Power Factor: 0 ~ 1 lead or lag✓ Crest Factor: 1.414 ~ 5

✓ Mode : CC, CR, CP, RLC

| re designed for testing Off-Grid Inverters. echnology to simulate non-linear rectified | |
|---|--|
| | |

| Model | 63802 | 63803 | 63804 |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Power | 1800W | 3600W | 4500W |
| Current | 0 ~ 18Arms (54 Apeak, continue) | 0 ~ 36Arms (108 Apeak, continue) | 0 ~ 45Arms (135 Apeak, continue) |
| Voltage | 50 ~ 350Vrms (500 Vpeak) | 50 ~ 350Vrms (500 Vpeak) | 50 ~ 350Vrms (500 Vpeak) |
| Frequency | 45 ~ 440Hz, DC | 45 ~ 440Hz, DC | 45 ~ 440Hz, DC |

High Performance Hardware Devices and Software Architecture PV Inverter Automated Test Systems

Model 8000

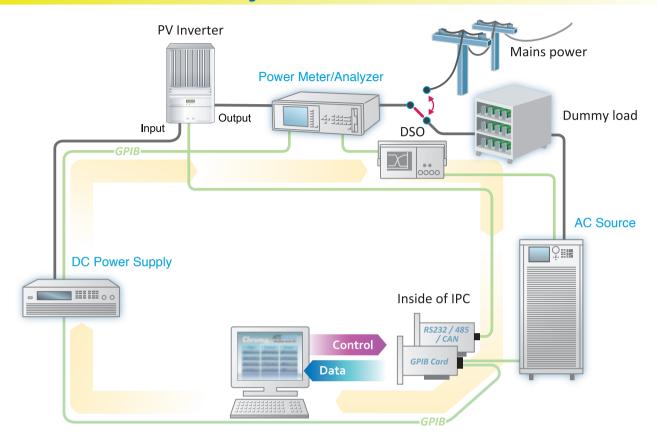


- 1. Dummy Load & Controller
- 2. Monitor
- **3. AC Source :** Chroma 6500/61500/61600 series
- 4. System Controller: Industrial PC
- **5. Digital Storage Oscillate scope :** TEK DPO/TDS series
- 6. Digital Power Meter/Analyzer: Chroma 66200/6630 series
- 7. System Power Panel
- 8. Connecting Panel
- 9. DC Power Supply: 62000H series

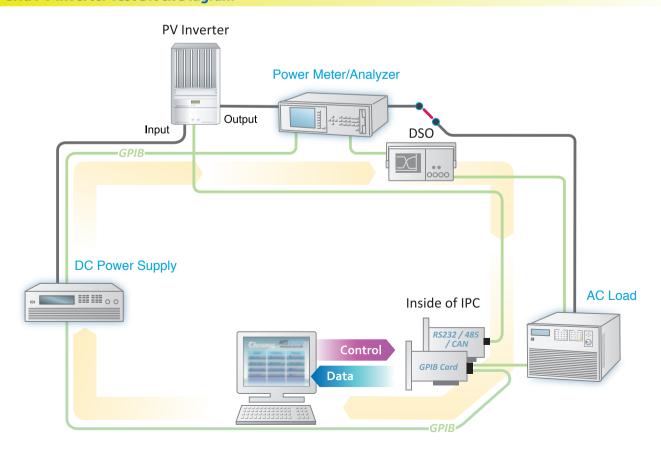




Grid Connected PV Inverter Test Block Diagram



Off Grid PV Inverter Test Block Diagram



Optimized Equipment & Test Items

The Chroma 8000 ATS is equipped with optimized standard test items for PV inverters (the Unit Under Test), It meets IEEE1547, 1547.1, UL1741, GB/T 19939, CGC/GF004 preliminary test requirements. The user is only required to define the test conditions and specifications for the standard test items to perform the test.

The optimized test item covers 5 types of power supply test requirements. The OUTPUT PERFORMANCE test verifies the output characteristics of the UUT. The INPUT CHARACTERISTIC test checks the UUT input parameters. TIMING & TRANSIENT tests the timing and transient states during protection. The PROTECTION TESTS trigger and test the protection circuit, the SPECIAL TEST provides means to test the most sophisticated UUT when unique test routines are needed.

Output Performances

- 1. Output Voltage
- 2. Output Current
- 3. Output Power
- 4. Output Power Factor
- 5. EFF (CEC/European/Conversion/Max)
- 6. DC injection Current
- 7.THD
- 8. Current Harmonic Test
- 9. Night Time Power Consumption

Input Characteristics

- 10. Input Voltage
- 11. Input MPPT Voltage
- 12. Input Current
- 13. Input Power
- 14. Input MPPT Power

Timing & Transient

- 15. OVP/UVP Trip Time
- 16. OFP/UFP Trip Time
- 17. Anti-Islanding Trip Time*
- 18. Re On-Grid Time

Protection Tests

- 19. OV/UV Protection
- 20. OF/UF Protection
- 21. Anti-Islanding*

Special Tests

- 22. MPPT Efficiency
- 23. MPPT Time
- 24. MPPT Record
- 25. RS232/485/CAN communication

* RLC load is required.

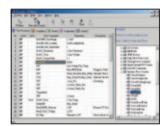
Software Platform of ATS

The Model 8000 Test Systems include the industries most sophisticated power supply testing software platform, PowerPro III. PowerPro III provides users with an open software architecture suited for a wide range of applications and devices.

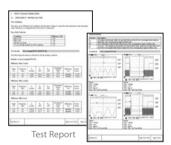
Power Pro III is a Windows 98/NT/2000/XP environment, which provides necessary computer peripherals.

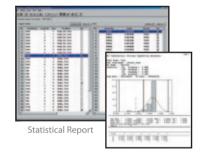


Software Main Screen



Test Item Editing





Ordering Information

Programmable DC Power Supplies

62000H: Programmable DC Power Supply

Digital Power Meters

66202 : Digital Power Meter (20A)(1 ϕ)

Power Analyzers

6630 : Power Analyzer (1 ϕ or 3 ϕ)

Programmable AC Power Sources

6500 : Programmable AC Source **61500 :** Programmable AC Source **61600 :** Programmable AC Source

Programmable AC Electronic Loads

63800: Programmable AC Electronic Load

PV Inverter Automatic Test Systems

8000: PV Inverter ATS

A800066: PV Inverter ATS Software



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