



- 5251: Single Channel PXIBus waveform generator
- · 5351: Single Channel PCIBus waveform generator
- · Sine waves to 100MHz and Square to 62.5MHz
- · 16 Bit amplitude resolution
- 2M waveform memory
- 10Vp-p into 50 Ω standard, double into high impedance
- · Multiple run modes: trigger, timer and trigger delay
- · AM, FM, FSK, PSK, ASK, Freq. & Amp. Hop, sweep

Model 5251/5351, is a single-channel frequency agile waveform synthesizer that combines industry leading performance, frequency agility and modulation capability in a stand-alone, modular product. Having 1.5Hz to 250MHz clock and 16-bit vertical DAC resolution provides the test stimuli required for the decades to come. It can be used as an arbitrary waveform generator, modulating generator, as well as function and pulse generator.

A Cost Effective Format

The 5251/5351 is a sensible alternative to a GPIB-based waveform generator when developing a PXI or PCI based test system. The 5251/5351 provides a synergistic combination of a function generator, arbitrary waveform synthesizer, programmable sequencer, pulse generator, and modulation generator in one instrument. The 5251/5351 delivers all this at a lower cost than comparable bench-type, or VXIbased instruments. This versatility ensures that the Model 5251/5351 will adapt to future testing needs as well as current ones.

250MS/s Performance

Higher performance test equipment and systems are needed as products which use increasing signal bandwidths are developed. The sample rate generator can be programmed from frequencies as low as 1.5Hz to 250MHz with superior waveform quality and purity. For example, phase noise is typically below 120dB/Hz at 10kHz offset for a 10MHz sine wave.

Waveform Memory

Longer waveform memory minimizes test duration by allowing multiple waveforms to be loaded simultaneously and retrieved as needed for the specific test. The 5251/5351 comes with 2M points of memory as standard for applications requiring longer memory.

Memory Segmentation and Sequencing

Solving almost every complex application, powerful segmentation and sequencing produce an endless variety of complex waveforms. The waveform memory can be divided into multiple waveform segments and sequenced in user-selectable fashion

MODELS 5251/5351

250MS/s PXIBus / PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform / Function Generators

- Powerful sequence generator links and loops segments in user-defined fashion. Stores up to 10 different sequence tables
- · Occupies a single slot only
- · Ultra fast waveform downloads using DMA
- · Multi-Instrument synchronization
- · ArbConnection software for easy waveform creation

to create complex waveforms that have repeatable segments and thus saving precious memory space. Five different advance modes are available for the 5251/5351 series to step through the sequence table, including stepped and mixed advance modes and thus increasing efficiency of the test system. To solve even the toughest application, the products allow generation of up to 10 different sequences, each capable of linking 10k waveform fragments and looping each waveform up to 1M times.

Frequency Agility

Decrypting radio transmission often employs frequency hopping. Model 5251/5351 provides breakthrough technology that allows simulation of 12-bit decrypted code as easy as writing a simple hop table. The frequency hop mode is fast, coherent and provides a great tool for simulating code transmission without losing speed and integrity.



205MS/s PXIBus / PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform / Function Generators



Accurate Output

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As standard, the instrument is equipped with an internal frequency reference that has 1ppm accuracy and stability over a period of 1 year. An external frequency reference is provided on the rear panel for applications requiring greater accuracy or stability, supported by the instrument's 14 digits resolution.

Modulation Capability

Agility and modulation capabilities open the door to diverse applications. In addition to the capability of generating any shape and style of waveform with the arbitrary waveform generation power, the products can also do standard modulation schemes such as AM, FM, ASK, FSK, PSK, frequency and amplitude hops and sweep without sacrificing the power of the instrument control and output run modes.

Multi-Instrument Synchronization

Multiple 5251/5351 can be synchronized using a Master-Slave arrangement allowing users to benefit from the same high quality performance in their multi-channels needs.

Automated External Self-Calibration

Normal calibration cycles in the industry range from one to three years where instruments are sent to a service center, opened to allow access to trimmers, calibrated and certified for repeated usage. Leading-edge technology was implemented to allow calibration from the PXI/PCI interface. Calibration factors are stored in a flash memory thus eliminating the need to open chassis covers.

Multiple Environments to Write Your Code

Model 5251/5351 comes with a complete set of drivers, allowing you to write your application in various environments such as: Labview, CVI, C++, VB, MATLAB. You may also link the supplied dll to other Windows based API's or, use low level SCPI commands (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments) to program the instrument, regardless if your application is written for Windows, Linux or Macintosh operating systems.

ArbConnection

ArbConnection is a graphical tool that provides an unlimited source of Arbitrary Waveforms. With the ArbConnection software you can control instruments functions, modes and features. You can also create a virtually infinite amount of test waveforms. Freehand sketch allows you to draw your own custom waveform for quick analysis of analog signals. You can use the built-in equation editor to create your own exotic functions. Add or subtract components of a Fourier series to characterize digital or analog filters or inject random noise into a signal to test immunity to auxiliary noise.



205MS/s PXIBus / PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform / Function Generators



Specification

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CONFIGURATION

	-
Output Channels Interface:	1
5251	PXIBus
5351	PCIBus
STANDARD WAV	EFORMS
Waveforms:	Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse Ramp, Sine(x)/x, Gaussian, Exponential, Repetitive Noise and DC
Frequency Range	:
Sine	100µHz to 100MHz
Square, Pulse	100µHz to 62.5MHz
All others	100µHz to 31.25MHz
SINE	
Start Phase:	0-360°
Phase Resolution:	
Harmonics Distor	
DC to 2.5MHz	<-55dBc
2.5MHz to 25MHz	
25MHz to 40MHz	
40MHz to 50MHz	
50MHz to 100MHz	
Non-Harmonic Dis	stortion:
DC to 50MHz	<-70dBc
50MHz to 100MHz	z <-65dBc
Total Harmonic Di	stortion:
DC to 100kHz	0.1%
Flatness (1kHz):	
DC to 1MHz	1%
1MHz to 10MHz	3%
10MHz to 25MHz	5%
25MHz to 80MHz	10%
80MHz to 100MHz	
Phase Noise (8 pc	oints Sine, Max. SCLK)
100Hz Offset	-80dBc/Hz
1kHz Offset	-89dBc/Hz
10kHz Offset	-92dBc/Hz
100kHz Offset	-112dBc/Hz
1MHz Offset	-140dBc/Hz
TRIANGLE	
Start Phase Range:	0-360°
Phase Resolution	
Timing Ranges:	0%-99.9% of period
SQUARE	
Duty Cycle Range	:0% to 99.9%
	0%-99.9% of period

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%		
Timing Ranges:	0%-99.9% of period	
Rise/Fall Time:	<4ns (typ.)	
Aberration:	<5%+10mV	
SINC (Sine(x)/x)		
"0 Crossings":	4-100	

GAUSSIAN

Time Constant:	10-200
EXPONENTIAL P	ULSE
Time Constant:	-100 to 100
DC	
Range:	-5V to 5V, standard
PULSE	
Pulse Mode:	Single or double, programmable
Polarity:	Normal, inverted or complement
Period:	16ns to 1000s
Resolution:	4ns
Pulse Width:	8ns to 1000s
Rise/Fall Time:	
Fast	<4ns (typ.)
Linear	4ns to 1000s
High Time, Delay	&
Double Pulse Delay	/: 4ns to 1000s
Impedance:	50Ω
	v: 100mVp-p to 10Vp-p ⁽¹⁾
Low Level	-5V to +4.950V ⁽¹⁾
High Level	-4.950V to +5V ⁽¹⁾
⁽¹⁾ Double into high	impedance
NOTES:	
	ters, except rise and fall times, ogrammed within the selected
	vided that the ratio between the

- period and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 2,000,000 to 1. 2. Rise and fall times, may be freely programmed provided that the ratio between the rise/fall time and the smallest incremental unit does not
- exceed the ratio of 100,000 to 1. 3. The sum of all pulse parameters must not exceed the pulse period setting

HALF-CYCLE WAVEFORMS

Function Shape: Sine, Triangle, Square Frequency Range: 0.01Hz to 1MHz Phase (Sine/triangle):0 to 360° Phase Resolution: 0.01° Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9% Continuous, Triggered Run Modes: **Delay Between Half Cycles** (Continuous only):200ns to 20s Delay Resolution 20ns

ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

1.5S/s to 250MS/s		
16 Bits		
2M points		
Min. Segment Size: 16 points		
4 points		
1 to 10k		

SEQUENCED WAVEFORMS

Operation:	Segments may be linked and repeated in a user-selectable order to generate extremely long waveforms. Segments are advanced using either a command or a trigger
Multi Sequence:	
Sequencer Steps:	1 to 4k
Segment Duration:	600ns min.
Segment Loops:	1 to 1M
	1

ADVANCE MODES

Automatic: Stepped: Single:	No triggers required to step from one segment to the next. Sequence is repeated continuously through a pre- programmed sequence table Current segment is sampled continuously, external trigger advances to next programmed segment. Current segment is sampled to the end of the segment including repeats and idles there. Next trigger advances
Mixed:	to next segment Each step of a sequence can be programmed to advance either: a) automatic (Automatic mode), or b) with a trigger (Stepped mode)
Advance Source:	External (TRIG IN), Internal or software
MODULATION	

COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

Carrier Waveform: Carrier Frequency:	10Hz to 100MHz
Modulation Source:	Internal
Run Modes:	Off (Outputs CW), Continuous
	Triggered, Delayed Trigger,
	Burst, Timer and Gated
Advance Source:	Front panel button, Software
	commands, TRIG IN
Carrier Idle Mode:	On or Off, programmable
Marker Position:	TTL, Programmable at
	selectable frequency
FM	
Modulating Shape:	Sine, square, triangle, ramp
Modulation Freq.:	10mHz to 100kHz

Deviation Range: Up to 50MHz



205MS/s PXIBus / PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform / Function Generators



Specification

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ARBITRARY FM

Modulating Shape: Modulating SCLK: Freq. Array Size:	
AM	
Envelope Freq.: Envelope Shape: Modulation Depth:	10mHz to 100kHz Sine, square, triangle, ramp 0% to 100%
FSK	
Baud Rate Range: Data Bits Length:	1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec 2 to 4,000
PSK	
Carrier Phase: Baud Rate Range: Data Bits Length:	0 to 360° 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec 2 to 4,000
FREQUENCY HOP	PING
Hop Table Size: Dwell Time Mode: Dwell Time: Time Resolution:	2 to 1,000 Fixed / Programmable per step 200ns to 20s 20ns
ASK	
Start/Shift Amp.: Resolution: Baud Rate Range: Data Bits Length:	16mVp-p to 16Vpp into 50Ω Maximum amplitude/4096 1Bits/s to 10MBits/s 2 to 4,000
AMPLITUDE HOPP	PING
Range: Resolution: Dwell Time Mode:	16mVp-p to 16Vpp into 50Ω Maximum amplitude/4096 Fixed / Programmable per step
Dwell Time: Time Resolution:	200ns to 20s 20ns
Dwell Time:	200ns to 20s
Dwell Time: Time Resolution:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude
Dwell Time: Time Resolution: ARBITRARY 3D Modulating Shape:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase
Dwell Time: Time Resolution: ARBITRARY 3D Modulating Shape: Modulating Type: Modulating SCLK:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase 1S/s to 2.5MS/s
Dwell Time: Time Resolution: ARBITRARY 3D Modulating Shape: Modulating Type: Modulating SCLK: Memory Size:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase 1S/s to 2.5MS/s
Dwell Time: Time Resolution: ARBITRARY 3D Modulating Shape: Modulating Type: Modulating SCLK: Memory Size: SWEEP Sweep Step: Sweep Direction: Sweep Range:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase 1S/s to 2.5MS/s 4 to 30,000 Linear or log Up or Down 10Hz to 100MHz 1.4s to 40s
Dwell Time: Time Resolution: ARBITRARY 3D Modulating Shape: Modulating SCLK: Memory Size: SWEEP Sweep Step: Sweep Step: Sweep Range: Sweep Time:	200ns to 20s 20ns Arbitrary waveform Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase 1S/s to 2.5MS/s 4 to 30,000 Linear or log Up or Down 10Hz to 100MHz 1.4s to 40s

ACCURACY REFERENCE CLOCK

ACCURACY REFE	RENCE CLUCK
Internal	0.0001% (1 ppm TCXO) initial tolerance over a 19°C to 29°C temperature range; 1ppm/°C below 19°C and above 29°C; 1ppm/year aging rate
External	10 MHz TTL, 50% ±2%, or $50\Omega \pm 5\%$ 0dBm (jumper)
AMPLITUDE	
Range:	100mV to 10Vpp, into 50Ω; 200mV to 20Vpp, into open Z
Resolution: Accuracy (1kHz): 100mV to 1Vp-p 1V to 10Vp-p	4 digits ±(1% + 10mV) ±(1% + 70mV)
OFFSET	
Range: Resolution: Accuracy:	0 to ±4.950V, into 50Ω 1mV ±(1%+1% of Amplitude +5mV)
FILTERS	
Type: Bessel Elliptic	25MHz or 50MHz 60MHz or 120MHz
OUTPUTS	
MAIN OUTPUT	
Coupling: Connector: Impedance: Protection:	DC coupled Front panel BNC 50Ω ±1% Short Circuit to Case Ground, 10s max
SYNC OUTPUT	
Connector: Level: Sync Type:	Front panel BNC TTL
Pulse LCOM Position: Resolution:	Arbitrary and Standard waves Sequence and Burst modes 0 to 2M 4 points
INPUTS	
TRIGGER INPUT	
Connector: Input Impedance: Polarity: Level: Sensitivity: Damage Level: Min. Pulse Width:	Rear panel BNC 10kΩ Positive or negative, selectable ±5V 100mV ±12V 10ns

EXTERNAL REFERENCE INPUT

Connector: Frequency:	Rear panel SMB 10MHz
Impedance & Leve Default Option	10kΩ ±5%, TTL, 50% ±2% 50Ω ±5%, 0dBm Sinewave
SAMPLE CLOCK I	NPUT
Connector: Input Level: Impedance: Range: Min. Pulse Width:	Rear panel SMB 300mVp-p to 1Vp-p 50kΩ 1.5Hz to 250MHz 4 ns
RUN MODES	
Continuous: Triggered:	Free-run output of a waveform. Upon trigger, outputs one waveform cycle. Last cycle always completed.
Gated:	External signal transition enables or disables generator output. Last cycle always completed
Burst:	Upon trigger, outputs a Dual or multiple pre-programmed number of waveform cycles from 1 through 1M.
Mixed:	First output cycle is initiated by a software trigger. Consequent output requires external triggers through the rear panel TRIG IN
TRIGGER CHARA	CTERISTICS
System Delay: Trigger Delay: Trigger Resolution: Trigger Delay Error:	
EXTERNAL	
Source: Trigger Level: Resolution: Input Frequency: Min. Pulse Width: Slope: Trigger Jitter:	Rear panel BNC ±5V 1mV DC to 2.5MHz 10ns Positive/Negative, selectable ±1 sample clock period
INTERNAL / TIMER	
Range: Resolution: Error:	200ns to 20s 20ns 3 sample clock cycles+20ns
MANUAL	
Source:	Soft trigger command from the front panel or remote



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Specification

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FREQUENCY COUNTER / TIMER

Measurements:	Frequency, Period, Averaged Period, Pulse Width & Totalize
Source:	Trigger Input
Range:	10Hz to 100MHz (typ.120MHz)
Sensitivity:	500mVpp
Accuracy:	1ppm
Slope:	Positive/Negative transitions
Gate Time:	100µSec to 1 Sec
Input Range:	±5V
Trigger Modes:	Continuous, Hold and Gated
Period Averaged:	
Range	10ns to 50ms
Resolution	7 digits / Sec
Period and Pulse	
Range	500ns to 50ms
Resolution	100ns
Totalize:	
Range	10 ¹² -1
Overflow	Led indication
MULTI-INSTRUME	ENT SYNCHRONIZATION
Initial Skew:	<25 ns + 1 SCLK
Waveform Types:	Standard, Arbitrary and
21	Sequenced using the
	automatic sequence
	advance mode only
Run Modos:	Continuous Triggered

GENERAL

Power Consumption: 10W max		
Current Consumptio		
+3.3V	2.6A max.	
+5V	185mA max.	
+12V	900mA max.	
Interfaces:		
5251	PXIBus	
5351	PCIBus	
Dimensions:	Single Slot	
Weight:		
Without Package	0.5Kg	
Shipping Weight	1Kg	
Temperature:		
Operating	0°C - 50°C	
Storage	-40°C to + 70°C.	
Humidity:		
11°C - 30°C	85%	
31°C - 40°C	75%	
41°C - 50°C	45%	
Safety:	EN61010-1, 2nd revision	
Calibration:	1 year	
Warranty (1):	3 years standard	

ORDERING INFORMATION MODEL DESCRIPTION

5251	250MS/s Single Channel PXIBus Arbitrary Waveform Generator
5351	250MS/s Single Channel PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform Generator



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Initial Skew:	<25 ns + 1 SCLK
Waveform Types:	Standard, Arbitrary and
	Sequenced using the
	automatic sequence
	advance mode only
Run Modes:	Continuous, Triggered,
	Gated and Counted Burst

LEADING EDGE OFFSET

Run Mode:	Continuous run mode only
Offset Range:	200 ns to 20 s
Resolution:	20 ns



⁽¹⁾ Standard warranty in India is 1 year.